Journal of Forensic Sciences Subject Index to Volume 36 1991

A

Abuse drugs

Application of forensic toxicology to the problem of domestic violence (Slade, Daniel, and Heisler), May, 708

Street drugs in Denmark (Kaa), May, 866

Synthetic drug 3-methylfentanyl: identification and quantitation of powdered samples (Esposito and Winek), Jan., 86

Accelerants

Analysis of fire debris samples by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC-MS): case studies (Nowicki), Sept., 1536

Improved charcoal packaging for accelerant recovery by passive diffusion (Dietz), Jan., 111 Accidents

- Bizarre death caused by a model airplane (Rowe), July, 1262
- Drug and alcohol involvement in railroad accidents (Moody, Crouch, Smith, Cresalia, Francom, Wilkins, and Rollins), Sept., 1474
- Fatal accidents on glaciers: forensic, criminological, and glaciological conclusions (Ambach, Tributsch, and Henn), Sept., 1469

Toxicological examination of the victims of the British Air Tours Boeing 737 accident at Manchester in 1985 (Mayes), Jan., 179

Acetaminophen

- Fatal acetaminophen poisoning with evidence of subendocardial necrosis of the heart (Price, Poklis, and Johnson), May, 930
- Hmong folk remedies: limited acetylation of opium by aspirin and acetaminophen (Smith and Nelsen), Jan., 280

Afterbirth

Completeness of the afterbirth: a medical/pathological discussion (Kasznica, Kessler, and Abramowitz), July, 1251

Age determination—see Human identification Aircraft

- Toxicological examination of the victims of the British Air Tours Boeing 737 accident at Manchester in 1985 (Mayes), Jan., 179
- Toxicological findings in Federal Aviation Administration general aviation accidents (Kuhlman, Levine, Smith, and Hordinsky), July, 1121

Alcohol

- Alcohol addiction of methamphetamine abusers in Japan (Yamamura, Hisida, and Hatake), May, 754
- Application of forensic toxicology to the prob-

lem of domestic violence (Slade, Daniel, and Heisler), May, 708

- Peak blood-ethanol concentration and the time of its occurrence after rapid drinking on an empty stomach (Jones, Jonsson, and Neri), March, 376
- Skeletal muscle as an alternative specimen for alcohol and drug analysis (Garriott), Jan., 60 Alizarin red S (ARS)
- Simple histochemical technique for the identification of gunshot residue (Tschirhart, Noguchi, and Klatt), March, 543

Aminoninhydrin

Aminoninhydrins: fingerprint reagents with direct fluorogenic activity—preliminary studies (Almog, Hirshfeld, Frank, Sterling, and Leonov), Jan., 104

Aminorex

Appearance of aminorex as a designer analog of methylaminorex (Brewster and Davis), March, 587

Amitriptyline

- Comparison of three computer models for prediction of dose in acute amitriptyline overdose (Wimbish, Shores, and Spiehler), Jan., 153
- Hair analysis for drug abuse: I. Determination of methamphetame and amphetamine in hair by stable isotope dilution gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry method (Nakahara, Takahashi, Shimamine, and Takeda), Jan., 70
- Simultaneous analysis of amphetamine, methamphetamine, and 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) in urine samples by solid-phase extraction, derivatization, and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (Gan, Baugh, Liu, and Walia), Sept., 1331

Street drugs in Denmark (Kaa), May, 866

Analogs

- Appearance of aminorex as a designer analog of methylaminorex (Brewster and Davis), March, 587
- Microcrystalloscopic differentiation of 3,4-methylene-dioxyamphetamine and related amphetamine derivatives (Simpson, Simpson, and Liu), May, 908

Anaphylaxis

Laboratory investigation of deaths due to anaphylaxis (Yunginger, Nelson, Squillace, Jones, Holley, Hyma, Biedrzycki, Sweeney, Sturner, and Schwartz), May, 857

Animal bites

Fatal and near-fatal animal bite injuries (Clark,

Sandusky, Hawley, Pless, Fardal, and Tate), July, 1256

Arson

- Analysis of fire debris samples by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC-MS): case studies (Nowicki), Sept., 1536
- Arson evidence container evaluation: II. "New generation" Kapak bags (Kinard and Midkiff), Nov., 1714

Turpentine in arson analysis (Trimpe), July, 1059 Asphyxia

- Autoerotic asphyxial death initially misinterpreted as suicide (Garza-Leal and Landron), Nov., 1753
- Entrapment of a cat in a new-style pet food container (Clark and Sandusky), March, 615
- Aspiration

Death following crude oil aspiration (Rodriguez, Martinez, Martinez-Ruiz, Giménez, Menéndez, and Repetto), July, 1240

Aspirin

Hmong folk remedies: limited acetylation of opium by aspirin and acetaminophen (Smith and Nelsen), Jan., 280

Auricular surface

Test of the auricular surface aging technique (Murray and Murray), July, 1162

Autoeroticism

Autoerotic asphyxial death initially misinterpreted as suicide (Garza-Leal and Landron), Nov., 1753

Automobile direction indicator lenses

- Chemical analysis of macromolecular particles using two-dimensional high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), illustrated by polymeric automobile direction indicator lenses (DILS) (Kretschmer and Helbig), July, 1010 Azygos vein
- Azygos vein laceration due to blunt trauma (Shkrum, Green, and Shum), March, 410

B

Baclofen

Toxicological analysis of a fatal baclofen (Lioresal) ingestion (Fraser, MacNeil, and Isner), Sept., 1596

Ballistics

- Detection of bone and bone-plus-bullet particles in backspatter from close-range shots to heads (Burnett), Nov., 1745
- Finding of a bullet in the cervical column of a body hit by a train (Navarro, Cortes, Sanz, and Pellicer), March, 602
- Gunshot residue particles formed by using different types of ammunition in the same firearm (Zeichner, Levin, and Springer), July, 1020
- Matching bullets to bone impact signatures (Smith, Symes, Berryman, and LeVaughn), Nov., 1736
- Pellet patterns produced by Remington multirange duplex shotshells (Provost, Rich, and Rowe), Sept., 1557

Shots fired with silencers—a report on four cases and experimental testing (Missliwetz, Denk, and Wieser), Sept., 1387

Benzoylecgonine

Benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite) detection in hair samples of jail detainees using radioimmunoassay (RIA) and gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Reuschel and Smith), July, 1179

Beveling

External beveling of cranial gunshot entrance wounds (Peterson), Sept., 1592

Bite marks

Practical technique for the fabrication of transparent bite mark overlays (Dailey), March, 565

Use of an acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) plastic ring as a matrix in the recovery of bite mark evidence (Sweet and Bastien), Sept., 1565 Blindness

- Document examinations of handwriting with a straightedge or a writing guide (Morgan and Zilly), March, 470
- Blood—see also Genetic typing
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis by restriction fragment length polymorphisms of blood and other body fluid stains subjected to contamination and environmental insults (Adams, Presley, Baumstark, Hensley, Hill, Anoe, Campbell, McLaughlin, Budowle, Giusti, Smerick, and Baechtel), Sept., 1284
- Effects of luminol on the subsequent analysis of bloodstains (Laux), Sept., 1512
- Lewis blood group determination in bloodstains by planimetric measurement of eluted monoclonal antibodies (Kimura and Matsuzawa), July, 999
- Phosphoglucomutase (PGM) grouping of bloodstains on silver (Mann and Al Kindy), March, 576
- Site-dependent postmortem changes in blood cocaine concentrations (Hearn, Keran, Wei, and Hime), May, 673
- Study of the sensitivity and specificity of four presumptive tests for blood (Cox), Sept., 1503
- Toxicological investigation of liquid petroleum gas explosion: human model for propane/ethyl mercaptan exposures (Lowry, Gamse, Armstrong, Corn, Juarez, McDowell, and Owens), March, 386

Blood-alcohol concentrations

Peak blood-ethanol concentration and the time of its occurrence after rapid drinking on an empty stomach (Jones, Jonsson, and Neri), March, 376

Blood-drug concentrations

- Chloroquine distribution in postmortem cases (Kuhlman, Mayes, Levine, Jones, Wagner, and Smith), Sept., 1572
- **Body recovery procedures**
- Body retrieval and morgue operation at the crash of United Flight 232 (Randall), March, 403 Body fluids

Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis by re-

Animal bites—(cont.)

striction fragment length polymorphisms of blood and other body fluid stains subjected to contamination and environmental insults (Adams, Presley, Baumstark, Hensley, Hill, Anoe, Campbell, McLaughlin, Budowle, Giusti, Smerick, and Baechtel), Sept., 1284

Effects of presumptive test reagents on the ability to obtain restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) patterns from human blood and semen stains (Hochmeister, Budowle, and Baechtel), May, 656

Body writing

- Investigation of death through body writing: a case study (Taylor and Hnilica), Sept., 1607 Bone fragments
- Bone fragments a body can make (Stout and Ross), May, 953

Book reviews

- Age Markers in the Human Skeleton by İşcan (Hinkes), Jan., 288
- Criminalistics—An Introduction to Forensic Science, Fourth Edition by Saferstein (Bridgemon) March, 618
- Forensic Pathology by Di Maio and Di Maio (Dana), May, 958
- Formaldehyde Sensitivity and Toxicity by Feinman (McMartin), March, 619
- Law Enforcement: A Human Relations Approach by Coffee (Labowitz), March, 621
- 1989 Yearbook of Toxicology by Sunshine (Garriott), July, 1266
- Preventing Drug Abuse: Effective Intervention Stategies and Techniques by Barth and Derezotes (Cretella), July, 1267
- Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry by Bluglass and Bowden (Drucker), July, 1269
- Proactive Police Management, Second Edition by Thibault et al., (Scoopmire), Jan., 290
- Witnesses from the Grave: the Stories Bones Tell (Sullivan), Nov., 1773

Bullets—see Ballistics

С

Calcium hypochlorite

Explosive reaction between swimming pool chlorine and brake fluid (Kirkbride and Kobus), May, 902

Canines

Haptoglobin typing in canine bloods (Harrington, Heaney, McSweeney, Quarino, Schwartz, and Versoza), Sept., 1561

Carboxyhemoglobin

Toxicological examination of the victims of the British Air Tours Boeing 737 accident at Manchester in 1985 (Mayes), Jan., 179

Cardiac rhabdomyomas

Incidental cardiac rhabdomyomas: a significant finding necessitating additional investigation at the time of autopsy (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1229

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Cardiac laceration and pericardial tamponade due to cardiopulmonary resuscitation after myocardial infarction (Noffsinger, Blisard, and Balko), Nov., $1760\,$

Cardiovascular system

- Azygos vein laceration due to blunt trauma (Shkrum, Green, and Shum), March, 410
- Cardiac rupture due to severe fatty infiltration in the right ventricular wall (Kusano, Shiraishi, Morimoto, Haba, and Yatani), July, 1246
- Natural death as viewed by the medical examiner: a review of 1000 consecutive autopies of individuals dying of natural disease (Di Maio and Di Maio), Jan., 17
- Relationship of ischemic heart disease to sudden death (Buja and Willerson), Jan., 25
- Sudden death caused by coronary artery aneurysms: a late complication of Kawasaki Disease (Wreford, Conradi, Cohle, Lie, Dana, and Puri), Jan., 51

Cause of death

Postmortem evaluation of serum and urine neopterin concentrations (Ambach, Tributsch, Fuchs, Reibnegger, Henn, and Wachter), July, 1089

Cemetary remains

Recognition of cemetery remains in the forensic setting (Berryman, Bass, Symes, and Smith), Jan., 230

Charcoal

- Improved charcoal packaging for accelerant recovery by passive diffusion (Dietz), Jan., 111 Checkwriters
- Identification of a checkwriter based on ink deposit pattern (Jackson), Jan., 257

Chemical analysis

- Analysis of fire debris samples by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC-MS): case studies (Nowicki), Sept., 1536
- Benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite) detection in hair samples of jail detainees using radioimmunoassay (RIA) and gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Reuschel and Smith), July, 1179
- Coca paste: chemical analysis and smoking experiments (ElSohly, Brenneisen, and Jones), Jan., 93
- Comparison of illicit cocaine by determination of minor components (LeBelle, Callahan, Latham, Lauriault, and Savard), July, 1102
- Hair analysis for drug abuse: I. Determination of methamphetame and amphetamine in hair by stable isotope dilution gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry method (Nakahara, Takahashi, Shimamine, and Takeda), Jan., 70
- Identification and quantitation of pharmaceutical preparations by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Angelos, Janovsky, and Raney), March, 358
- Sensitive electrochemical method for the analysis of nitrite ion and metals in gunshot residue (Bohannan and Van Galen), May, 886
- Simultaneous gas chromatography/mass spectrometry assay of methadone and 2-ethyl-1,5-

Chemical analysis—(cont.)

dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP) in urine (Baugh, Liu, and Walia), March, 548 Chemical warfare

Clinical and morphological findings on mustard gas [bis)2-chloroethyl)sulfide] poisoning (Eisenmenger, Drasch, von Clarmann, Kretschmer, and Roider), Nov., 1688

Child abuse

- Blunt trauma of the abdomen in children (Fossum and Descheneaux), Jan., 47
- Eyes of child abuse victims: autopsy findings (Riffenburgh and Sathyavagiswaran), May 741 Children
- Association of right coronary artery hypoplasia with sudden death in an eleven-year-old child (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1234

(Byard, Smith, and Bourne)

Chloroquine

Chloroquine distribution in postmortem cases (Kuhlman, Mayes, Levine, Jones, Wagner, and Smith), Sept., 1572

Chromatographic analysis

- Chemical analysis of macromolecular particles using two-dimensional high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), illustrated by polymeric automobile direction indicator lenses (DILS) (Kretschmer and Helbig), July, 1010
- Chromatographic impurity signature profile analysis for cocaine using capillary gas chromatography (Casale and Waggoner), Sept., 1312
- Combined information from retardation factor (Rf) values and color reactions on the plate greatly enhances the identification power of thin-layer chromatography in systematic toxicological analysis (Hegge, Franke, and de Zeeuw), July, 1094
- Detection, isolation, and identification of truxillines in illicit cocaine by means of thin-layer chromatography and mass spectroscopy (Ensing and de Zeeuw), Sept., 1299
- Isolation, identification, and origin of three previously unknown congeners in illicit cocaine (Ensing and Hummelen), Nov., 1666
- Postmortem determination of the biological distribution of formic acid in methanol intoxication (Tanaka, Honda, Horiguchi, and Misawa), May, 936
- Rapid method for the determination of cocaine in brain tissue (Browne, Moore, Scheurer, Tebbett, and Logan), Nov., 1662
- Some separations of black and red water-soluble fiber-tip pen inks by capillary zone electrophoresis and thin-layer chromatography (Fanali and Schudel), July, 1192
- Toxicological analysis of a fatal baclofen (lioresal) ingestion (Fraser, MacNeil, and Isner), Sept., 1596
- Trace analysis of explosives from complex mixtures with sample pretreatment and selective detection (Kolla), Sept., 1342

Coca paste

Coca paste: chemical analysis and smoking ex-

periments (ElSohly, Brenneisen, and Jones), Jan., 93

Cocaine

- Chromatographic impurity signature profile analysis for cocaine using capillary gas chromatography (Casale and Waggoner), Sept., 1312
- Coca paste: chemical analysis and smoking experiments (ElSohly, Brenneisen, and Jones), Jan., 93
- Cocaine babies: the scourge of the '90s (Sturner, Sweeney, Callery, and Haley), Jan., 34
- Cocaine, fetal loss, and the role of the forensic pathologist (Nolte), May, 926
- Cocaine in decomposed human remains (Manhoff, Hood, Caputo, Perry, Rosen, and Mirchandani), Nov., 1732
- Comparison of illicit cocaine by determination of minor components (LeBelle, Callahan, Latham, Lauriault, and Savard), July, 1102
- Detection, isolation, and identification of truxillines in illicit cocaine by means of thin-layer chromatography and mass spectroscopy (Ensing and de Zeeuw), Sept., 1299
- Ethylbenzoylecgonine: a novel component in illicit cocaine (Janzen), July, 1224
- Evaluation of immunoassay methods for the screening of cocaine metabolites in urine (Baugh, Allen, Liu, Langner, Fentress, Chadha, Cook, and Walia), Jan., 79
- Findings in newborns of cocaine-abusing mothers (Rogers, Hall, and Muto), July, 1074
- Isolation, identification, and origin of three previously unknown congeners in illicit cocaine (Ensing and Hummelen), Nov., 1666
- Mycocontamination of illicit samples of heroin and cocaine as an indicator of adulteration (Dominguez-Vilches, Duran-Gonzalez, Infante, and Luna-Maldonado), May, 844
- N-formyl cocaine: a study of cocaine comparison parameters (Brewer and Allen), May, 697
- Rapid method for the determination of cocaine in brain tissue (Browne, Moore, Scheurer, Tebbett, and Logan), Nov., 1662
- Site-dependent postmortem changes in blood cocaine concentrations (Hearn, Keran, Wei, and Hime), May, 673

Codeine

Poppy seed ingestion as a contributing factor to opiate-positive urinalysis results: the Pacific perspective (Selavka), May, 685

Comparative analysis

Analysis of single polymer fibers by Fourier transform infrared microscopy: the results of case studies (Tungol, Bartick, and Montaser), July, 1027

Completeness of the placenta

Completeness of the afterbirth: a medical/pathological discussion (Kasznica, Kessler, and Abramowitz), July, 1251

Computers

Comparison of three computer models for pre-

diction of dose in acute amitriptyline overdose (Wimbish, Shores, and Spiehler), Jan., 153

- Evaluation of instrumental parameters for automated scanning electron microscopy/gunshot residue particle analysis (Germani), March, 331
- Video microscopy system for teaching and casework (Rowe), July, 1213

Confidentiality—see Privacy

Congenital defects

Unique case of congenital bilateral absence of pariental bones in a neonate (Dunn, Stoua, and Dix), March, 593

Controlled substances

- Effects of the Taser in fatalities involving police confrontation (Kornblum and Reddy), March, 434
- Representative sampling of drug seizures in multiple containers (Frank, Hinkley, and Hoffman), March, 350
- Coronary artery hypoplasia
- Association of right coronary artery hypoplasia with sudden death in an eleven-year-old child (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1234
- Coronary artery system
- Association of right coronary artery hypoplasia with sudden death in an eleven-year-old child (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1234

Counterfeit currency

Mass spectrometry in forensic chemistry: 1. Pigment identification by direct mixture analysis in a case of bank note falsification (Acampora, Ferranti, Malorni, and Milone), March, 579

Criminal sex offenses

- Alleged brain damage, diminished capacity, mens rea, and misuse of medical concepts (Perr), May, 722
- Parentage determination on aborted fetal material through deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) profiling (Ludes, Mangin, Malicier, Chalumeau, and Chaumont), July, 1219

Criminalistics

- Aminoninhydrins: fingerprint reagents with direct fluorogenic activity—preliminary studies (Almog, Hirshfeld, Frank, Sterling, and Leonov), Jan., 104
- Analysis of single polymer fibers by Fourier transform infrared microscopy: the results of case studies (Tungol, Bartick, and Montaser), July, 1027
- Arson evidence container evaluation: II. "New generation" Kapak bags (Kinard and Midkiff), Nov., 1714
- Bone fragments a body can make (Stout and Ross), May, 953
- Bones, blood, pellets, glass, and no body (Dix, Stout, and Mosley), May, 949
- Coordination of resources in officer-involved shootings (Stone, Holt, and Gillett), Jan., 40
- Detection of bone and bone-plus-bullet particles in backspatter from close-range shots to heads (Burnett), Nov., 1745

Effects of presumptive test reagents on the abil-

ity to obtain restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) patterns from human blood and semen stains (Hochmeister, Budowle, and Baechtel), May, 656

- Effects of the Taser in fatalities involving police confrontation (Kornblum and Reddy), March, 434
- Flake metal powders for revealing latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1368
- Hand grenades and primer discharge residues (Bergman, Springer, and Levin), July, 1044
- Identification of match head residues in postexplosion debris (Glattstein, Landau, and Zeichner), Sept., 1360
- Methenamine an unusual component in an improvised incendiary device (Blackledge), Jan., 261
- N-formyl cocaine: a study of cocaine comparison parameters (Brewer and Allen), May, 697
- Obliteration of latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1376
- Phosphoglucomutase (PGM) grouping of bloodstains on silver (Mann and Al Kindy), March, 576
- Pitfalis in the diagnosis of drug smuggler's abdomen (Karhunen, Suoranta, Penttilä, and Pitakaranta), March, 397
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of forensic science casework in the People's Republic of China (Zhang, Lan, Huo, Duan, and Kobilinsky), March, 531
- Sensitive electrochemical method for the analysis of nitrite ion and metals in gunshot residue (Bohannan and Van Galen), May, 886
- "Sexing" deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) on DNA fingerprint gel: an internal control for DNA fingerprint evidence (Verbovaya and Ivanov), July, 991
- Shots fired with silencers—a report on four cases and experimental testing (Missliwetz, Denk, and Wieser), Sept., 1387
- Street drugs in Denmark (Kaa), May, 866
- Study of the sensitivity and specificity of four presumptive tests for blood (Cox), Sept., 1503
- Trace analysis of explosives from complex mixtures with sample pretreatment and selective detection (Kolla), Sept., 1342
- Turpentine in arson analysis (Trimpe), July, 1059
- Use of a silicon carbide sampling accessory for the diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform analysis of samples of interest to forensic science (Mazzella and Lennard), March, 556
- Criminals
- Dangerous mentally disordered criminals: unresolvable societal fear? (Leong, Silva, and Weinstock), Jan., 210
- Crystallography
- Microcrystalloscopic differentiation of 3,4-methylene-dioxyamphetamine and related amphetamine derivatives (Simpson, Simpson, and Liu), May, 908

Cyanide

Toxicological examination of the victims of the British Air Tours Boeing 737 accident at Manchester in 1985 (Mayes), Jan., 179

D

Death

- Association of right coronary artery hypoplasia with sudden death in an eleven-year-old child (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1234
- Cardiac rupture due to severe fatty infiltration in the right ventricular wall (Kusano, Shiraishi, Morimoto, Haba, and Yatani), July, 1246
- Effects of the Taser in fatalities involving police confrontation (Kornblum and Reddy), March, 434
- Fentanyl-related deaths: demographics, circumstances, and toxicology of 112 cases (Henderson), March, 422
- Laboratory investigation of deaths due to anaphylaxis (Yunginger, Nelson, Squillace, Jones, Holley, Hyma, Biedrzycki, Sweeney, Sturner, and Schwartz), May, 857
- Relationship of ischemic heart disease to sudden death (Buja and Willerson), Jan., 25
- Sudden death due to streptococcal infection (Hartsough, Henry, and Parks), Sept., 1485
- Toxicological analysis of a fatal baclofen (Lioresal) ingestion (Fraser, MacNeil, and Isner), Sept., 1596
- Toxicological findings in Federal Aviation Administration general aviation accidents (Kuhlman, Levine, Smith, and Hordinsky), July, 1121

Decomposition

- Cocaine in decomposed human remains (Manhoff, Hood, Caputo, Perry, Rosen, and Mirchandani), Nov., 1732
- Determination of postmortem interval by arthropod succession: a case study from the Hawaiian Islands (Goff and Flynn), March, 607

Dental impression technique

- Use of an acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) plastic ring as a matrix in the recovery of bite mark evidence (Sweet and Bastien), Sept., 1565 **Dental pulp**
- Characterization of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) obtained from teeth subjected to various environmental conditions (Schwartz, Schwartz, Mieszerski, McNally, and Kobilinsky), July, 979
- Rates of putrefaction of dental pulp in the Northwest coast environment (Duffy, Skinner, and Waterfield), Sept., 1492

Dentition

- Age estimation using the racemization of amino acid in human dentin (Ohtani and Yamamoto), May, 792
- Changes in perikymata and their significance to a postmortem dental identification (Smith), Jan., 166
- Characterization of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) obtained from teeth subjected to various environmental conditions (Schwartz, Schwartz,

Mieszerski, McNally, and Kobilinsky), July, 979

- Identification of fragmented Vietnam War remains utilizing a healing extraction site (Dailey), Jan., 264
- Individualization and enamel histology: a case report in forensic anthropology (Skinner and Anderson), May, 939
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)
- Characterization of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) obtained from teeth subjected to various environmental conditions (Schwartz, Schwartz, Mieszerski, McNally, and Kobilinsky), July, 979
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis by restriction fragment length polymorphisms of blood and other body fluid stains subjected to contamination and environmental insults (Adams, Presley, Baumstark, Hensley, Hill, Anoe, Campbell, McLaughlin, Budowle, Giusti, Smerick, and Baechtel), Sept., 1284
- Effects of presumptive test reagents on the ability to obtain restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) patterns from human blood and semen stains (Hochmeister, Budowle, and Baechtel), May, 656
- Genetic markers in human bone: I. Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis (Lee, Pagliaro, Berka, Folk, Anderson, Ruano, Keith, Phipps, Herrin, Garner, and Gaensslen), March, 320
- Parentage determination on aborted fetal material through deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) profiling (Ludes, Mangin, Malicier, Chalumeau, and Chaumont), July, 1219
- Report of the blind trial of the Cetus Ampli-Type[™] HLA DQα forensic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) amplification and typing kit (Walsh, Fildes, Louie, and Higuchi), Sept., 1551
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of forensic science casework in the People's Republic of China (Zhang, Lan, Huo, Duan, and Kobilinsky), March, 531
- Sensitive and specific quantification of human genomic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) in forensic science specimens: casework examples (Waye, Michaud, Bowen, and Fourney), July, 1198
- "Sexing" deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) on DNA fingerprint gel: an internal control for DNA fingerprint evidence (Verbovaya and Ivanov), July, 991
- Typing of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) extracted from compact bone from human remains (Hochmeister, Budowle, Borer, Eggmann, Comey, and Dirnhofer), Nov., 1649
- Validation studies on the analysis of the HLA DQ α locus using the polymerase chain reaction (Comey and Budowle), Nov., 1633
- Diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS)—see Spectroscopic analysis
- Digital image processing
- Methodology for near-optimal computational superimposition of two-dimensional digital facial photographs and three-dimensional cra-

nial surface meshes (Nickerson, Fitzhorn, Koch, and Charney), March, 480

Diminished capacity

Alleged brain damage, diminished capacity, mens rea, and misuse of medical concepts (Perr), May, 722

Doctor-patient privilege

- Relationship between the court and the doctor on the issue of an inpatient's refusal of psychotropic medication (Sauvayre), Jan., 219
- Tarasoff dilemma in criminal court (Leong, Eth, and Silva), May, 728

Domestic violence—see Violence

Driver's licenses

Inaccuracy of height information on driver's licenses (Willey and Falsetti), May, 813

Drug identification

- Combined information from retardation factor (Rf) values and color reactions on the plate greatly enhances the identification power of thin-layer chromatography in systematic toxicological analysis (Hegge, Franke, and de Zeeuw), July, 1094
- Identification and quantitation of pharmaceutical preparations by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Angelos, Janovsky, and Raney), March, 358
- N-formyl cocaine: a study of cocaine comparison parameters (Brewer and Allen), May, 697
- Toxicological findings in Federal Aviation Administration general aviation accidents (Kuhlman, Levine, Smith, and Hordinsky), July, 1121

Drug use testing

Drug and alcohol involvement in railroad accidents (Moody, Crouch, Smith, Cresalia, Francom, Wilkins, and Rollins), Sept., 1474

Е

Editorials

Legacy of Nixon—and Quincy (Petty), Jan., 5 Electrocautery

Endotracheal tube ignition by electrocautery during tracheostomy: case report with autopsy findings (Lew, Mittleman, and Murray), Sept., 1586

Electrophoresis

- Effects of luminol on the subsequent analysis of bloodstains (Laux), Sept., 1512
- Some separations of black and red water-soluble fiber-tip pen inks by capillary zone electrophoresis and thin-layer chromatography (Fanali and Schudel), July, 1192

ELISA—see Immunoassay

Embalming

Recognition of cemetery remains in the forensic setting (Berryman, Bass, Symes, and Smith), Jan., 230

Embolisms

Cerebral tissue pulmonary embolization due to head trauma: a case report with immunohistochemical confirmation (Davis, McCloud, Nichols, and Martin), May, 921

- Empirical Criteria for the Determination of Suicide
- Empirical Criteria for the Determination of Suicide manner of death (Jobes, Casey, Berman, and Wright), Jan., 244

Endotracheal tube fire

- Endotracheal tube ignition by electrocautery during tracheostomy: case report with autopsy findings (Lew, Mittleman, and Murray), Sept., 1586
- Energy dispersive X-ray analysis—see X-ray analysis

Entomology

- Determination of postmortem interval by arthropod succession: a case study from the Hawaiian Islands (Goff and Flynn), March, 607
- Experimental field protocol for investigating the postmortem interval using multidisciplinary indicators (Schoenly, Griest, and Rhine), Sept., 1395
- Sarcosaprophagous fly activity in Maryland (Introna, Suman, and Smialek), Jan., 238

Enzymes

- Polymorphisms of the enzyme systems galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT) and esterase D (EsD) in the Province of Cadiz, Southern Spain (Gamero-Lucas, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), May, 880
- Ephedrine
- Ephedrone: 2-methylamino-1-phenylpropan-1one (Jeff), (Zhingel, Dovensky, Crossman, and Allen), May, 915

Ephedrone

Ephedrone: 2-methylamino-1phenylpropan-1-one (Jeff), (Zhingel, Dovensky, Crossman, and Allen), May, 915

Epidemiology

Fentanyl-related deaths: demographics, circumstances, and toxicology of 112 cases (Henderson), March, 422

Esterase D

Polymorphisms of the enzyme systems galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT) and esterase D (EsD) in the Province of Cadiz, Southern Spain (Gamero-Lucas, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), May, 880

Ethyl mercaptan

- Toxicological investigation of liquid petroleum gas explosion: human model for propane/ethyl mercaptan exposures (Lowry, Gamse, Armstrong, Corn, Juarez, McDowell, and Owens), March, 386
- 2-Ethyl-1,5-dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP)
- Simultaneous gas chromatography/mass spectrometry assay of methadone and 2-ethyl-1,5dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP) in urine (Baugh, Liu, and Walia), March, 548 Ethylbenzoylecgonine

Ethylbenzoylecgonine: a novel component in illicit cocaine (Janzen), July, 1224

- Explosives
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for trinitrotoluene (TNT) residue on hands (Fetterolf, Mudd, and Teten), March, 343

1798 JOURNAL OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

Explosives—(cont.)

- Explosive reaction between swimming pool chlorine and brake fluid (Kirkbride and Kobus), May, 902
- Hand grenades and primer discharge residues (Bergman, Springer, and Levin), July, 1044
- Identification of match head residues in postexplosion debris (Glattstein, Landau, and Zeichner), Sept., 1360
- Methenamine—an unusual component in an improvised incendiary device (Blackledge), Jan., 261
- Trace analysis of explosives from complex mixtures with sample pretreatment and selective detection (Kolla), Sept., 1342

Extraction—see also Drug Identification

Trace analysis of explosives from complex mixtures with sample pretreatment and selective detection (Kolla), Sept., 1342

Eyes

Eyes of child abuse victims: autopsy findings (Riffenburgh and Sathyavagiswaran), May 741

F

Fabric softeners

Fiber transfer and the influence of fabric softener (Bresee and Annis), Nov., 1699

Facial reconstruction

Relationship between the piriform aperture and interalar nasal widths in adult males (Hoffman, McConathy, Coward, and Saddler), July, 1152

Fentanyl

- Fentanyl-related deaths: demographics, circumstances, and toxicology of 112 cases (Henderson), March, 422
- Synthetic drug 3-methylfentanyl: identification and quantitation of powdered samples (Esposito and Winek), Jan., 86

Fetal death

Fetal death following maternal trauma (Lifschultz and Donoghue), Nov., 1740

Fibers

- Analysis of single polymer fibers by Fourier transform infrared microscopy: the results of case studies (Tungol, Bartick, and Montaser), July, 1027
- Fiber transfer and the influence of fabric softener (Bresee and Annis), Nov., 1699

Financial damages

Standards for damages: comments on Canadian and American law (Perr), Sept., 1430

Fingerprints

- Aminoninhydrins: fingerprint reagents with direct fluorogenic activity—preliminary studies (Almog, Hirshfeld, Frank, Sterling, and Leonov), Jan., 104
- Flake metal powders for revealing latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1368
- Obliteration of latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1376

Fistulas

Radiographic demonstration of esophageal and tracheal fistulas at autopsy using a contrasting medium that vulcanizes at room temperature (Karhunen and Lalu), July, 1129

Flake metal powders

Flake metal powders for revealing latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1368

Folk medicine

Hmong folk remedies: limited acetylation of opium by aspirin and acetaminophen (Smith and Nelsen), Jan., 280

Footprints

Height estimation from foot and shoeprint length (Giles and Vallandigham), July, 1134

Forensic science

- Analysis of fire debris samples by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC-MS): case studies (Nowicki), Sept., 1536
- Bizarre death caused by a model airplane (Rowe), July, 1262
- Chemical analysis of macromolecular particles using two-dimensional high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), illustrated by polymeric automobile direction indicator lenses (DILS) (Kretschmer and Helbig), July, 1010
- Comparison of minute smears of lipstick by microspectrophotometry and scanning electron microscopy/energy-dispersive spectroscopy (Choudhry), March, 366
- Corrections and criminalistics: pragmatism, principles, and policy (Stoney, Klug, and McConville), Sept., 1416
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis by restriction fragment length polymorphisms of blood and other body fluid stains subjected to contamination and environmental insults (Adams, Presley, Baumstark, Hensley, Hill, Anoe, Campbell, McLaughlin, Budowle, Giusti, Smerick, and Baechtel), Sept., 1284
- Detection of haptoglobin from concentrated urine samples by enzyme immunoassay (Roy), Sept., 1580
- Effects of luminol on the subsequent analysis of bloodstains (Laux), Sept., 1512
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for trinitrotoluene (TNT) residue on hands (Fetterolf, Mudd, and Teten), March, 343
- Evaluation of instrumental parameters for automated scanning electron microscopy/gunshot residue particle analysis (Germani), March, 331
- Explosive reaction between swimming pool chlorine and brake fluid (Kirkbride and Kobus), May, 902
- Fatal accidents on glaciers: forensic, criminological, and glaciological conclusions (Ambach, Tributsch, and Henn), Sept., 1469
- Fiber transfer and the influence of fabric softener (Bresee and Annis), Nov., 1699
- Gunshot residue particles formed by using dif-

ferent types of ammunition in the same firearm (Zeichner, Levin, and Springer), July, 1020

- Haptoglobin typing in canine bloods (Harrington, Heaney, McSweeney, Quarino, Schwartz, and Versoza), Sept., 1561
- Improved charcoal packaging for accelerant recovery by passive diffusion (Dietz), Jan., 111
- Interpretation of unusual wounds caused by firearms (Stone an Petty), May, 736
- Lewis blood group determination in bloodstains by planimetric measurement of eluted monoclonal antibodies (Kimura and Matsuzawa), July, 999
- Pellet patterns produced by Remington multirange duplex shotshells (Provost, Rich, and Rowe), Sept., 1557
- Report of the blind trial of the Cetus AmpliType™ HLA DQα forensic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) amplification and typing kit (Walsh, Fildes, Louie, and Higuchi), Sept., 1551
- Simplified probability equation for gunshot primer residue (GSR) detection (Halberstam), May, 894
- Statistical discrimination of flat glass fragments by instrumental neutron activation analysis methods for forensic science applications (Pitts and Kratochvil), Jan., 122
- Statistical evaluation of the evidential value of human hairs possibly coming from multiple sources (Hoffmann), July, 1053
- Typing of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) extracted from compact bone from human remains (Hochmeister, Budowle, Borer, Eggmann, Comey, and Dirnhofer), Nov., 1649
- Video microscopy system for teaching and casework (Rowe), July, 1213

Fungi

- Mycocontamination of illicit samples of heroin and cocaine as an indicator of adulteration (Dominguez-Vilches, Duran-Gonzalez, Infante, and Luna-Maldonado), May, 844
 - G
- Galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT)
- Polymorphisms of the enzyme systems galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT) and esterase D (EsD) in the Province of Cadiz, Southern Spain (Gamero-Lucas, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), May, 880
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry—see Chemical analysis
- Genetic typing—see also Blood
- Detection of haptoglobin from concentrated urine samples by enzyme immunoassay (Roy), Sept., 1580
- Effects of luminol on the subsequent analysis of bloodstains (Laux), Sept., 1512
- Fixed human tissues: a resource for the identification of individuals (Shibata, Kurosu, and Noguchi), July, 1204
- Genetic markers in human bone: I. Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis (Lee, Pagliaro,

- Berka, Folk, Anderson, Ruano, Keith, Phipps, Herrin, Garner, and Gaensslen), March, 320
- Genetic markers in human bone: II. Studies on ABO (and IGH) grouping (Lee, Berka, Folk, Pagliaro, Carroll-Reho, Brubaker, and Gaensslen), May, 639
- Haptoglobin phenotyping from older bloodstains by enzyme immunoassay and haptoglobin phenotypes within a Nebraska caucasian population (Roy and Roy), March, 571
- Lewis blood group determination in bloodstains by planimetric measurement of eluted monoclonal antibodies (Kimura and Matsuzawa), July, 999
- Parentage determination on aborted fetal material through deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) profiling (Ludes, Mangin, Malicier, Chalumeau, and Chaumont), July, 1219
- Phosphoglucomutase (PGM) grouping of bloodstains on silver (Mann and Al Kindy), March, 576
- Polymorphism of the plasminogen (PLG) system in Cadiz Province, Southern Spain (Gamero, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), Jan., 226
- Polymorphisms of the enzyme systems galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT) and esterase D (EsD) in the Province of Cadiz, Southern Spain (Gamero-Lucas, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), May, 880
- Report of the blind trial of the Cetus Ampli-Type™ HLA DQα forensic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) amplification and typing kit (Walsh, Fildes, Louie, and Higuchi), Sept., 1551
- Sensitive and specific quantification of human genomic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) in forensic science specimens: casework examples (Waye, Michaud, Bowen, and Fourney), July, 1198
- Typing of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) extracted from compact bone from human remains (Hochmeister, Budowle, Borer, Eggmann, Comey, and Dirnhofer), Nov., 1649
- Validation studies on the analysis of the HLA DQ α locus using the polymerase chain reaction (Comey and Budowle), Nov., 1633

Geriatrics

- Geriatric offenders examined at a forensic psychiatry clinic (Rosner, Wiederlight, Harmon, and Cahn), Nov., 1722
- Glaciers
- Fatal accidents on glaciers: forensic, criminological, and glaciological conclusions (Ambach, Tributsch, and Henn), Sept., 1469
- Glass
- Statistical discrimination of flat glass fragments by instrumental neutron activation analysis methods for forensic science applications (Pitts and Kratochvil), Jan., 122

Gunshot residues

Evaluation of instrumental parameters for automated scanning electron microscopy/gun-

Gunshot residues—(cont.)

shot residue particle analysis (Germani), March, 331

- Gunshot residue particles formed by using different types of ammunition in the same fire
- arm (Zeichner, Levin, and Springer), July, 1020
- Interpretation of unusual wounds caused by firearms (Stone an Petty), May, 736
- Sensitive electrochemical method for the analysis of nitrite ion and metals in gunshot residue (Bohannan and Van Galen), May, 886
- Simple histochemical technique for the identification of gunshot residue (Tschirhart, Noguchi, and Klatt), March, 543
- Simplified probability equation for gunshot primer residue (GSR) detection (Halberstam), May, 894

Gunshot wounds—see Wound ballistics

H

Hair

- Benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite) detection in hair samples of jail detainees using radioimmunoassay (RIA) and gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Reuschel and Smith), July, 1179
- Hair analysis for drug abuse: I. Determination of methamphetame and amphetamine in hair by stable isotope dilution gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry method (Nakahara, Takahashi, Shimamine, and Takeda), Jan., 70
- Statistical evaluation of the evidential value of human hairs possibly coming from multiple sources (Hoffmann), July, 1053

Handwriting

- Document examinations of handwriting with a straightedge or a writing guide (Morgan and Zilly), March, 470
- Investigation of death through body writing: a case study (Taylor and Hnilica), Sept., 1607

Haptoglobin

- Detection of haptoglobin from concentrated urine samples by enzyme immunoassay (Roy), Sept., 1580
- Haptoglobin phenotyping from older bloodstains by enzyme immunoassay and haptoglobin phenotypes within a Nebraska caucasian population (Roy and Roy), March, 571
- Haptoglobin typing in canine bloods (Harrington, Heaney, McSweeney, Quarino, Schwartz, and Versoza), Sept., 1561

Height estimation—see Human identification Hemoglobin

Chemicals reacting with various forms of hemoglobin: biological significance, mechanisms, and determination (Smith), May, 662

Hemorrhage

- Eyes of child abuse victims: autopsy findings (Riffenburgh and Sathyavagiswaran), May 741 **Herion**
- Effect of heroin in decomposing tissues on the development rate of *Boettcherisca peregrina*

(Diptera, Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect on estimation of postmortem intervals using anthropod development patterns (Goff, Brown, Hewadikaram, and Omori), March, 537

- Mycocontamination of illicit samples of heroin and cocaine as an indicator of adulteration (Dominguez-Vilches, Duran-Gonzalez, Infante, and Luna-Maldonado), May, 844
- Street drugs in Denmark (Kaa), May, 866

Histology

Simple histochemical technique for the identification of gunshot residue (Tschirhart, Noguchi, and Klatt), March, 543

Historical backround

90° north—examination of Robert E. Peary's Polar Journal No. 1, 1909 (Anthony), Sept., 1614

Hollywood stars

Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to Hollywood celebrities (Dietz, Matthews, Van Duyne, Martell, Parry, Stewart, Warren, and Crowder), Jan., 185

- Bone fragments a body can make (Stout and Ross), May, 953
- Bones, blood, pellets, glass, and no body (Dix, Stout, and Mosley), May, 949
- Human behavior
- On the predictibility of violent behavior: considerations and guidelines (Palermo, Liska, Palermo, and Dal Forno), Sept., 1435

Human chorionic gonadotropin

Anabolic steroids—analysis of dosage forms from selected case studies from the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Scientific Services Bureau (Colman, Hearn, Taylor, and Le), July, 1079

Human identification

- Age estimation using the racemization of amino acid in human dentin (Ohtani and Yamamoto), May, 792
- Analysis of six Vietnamese trophy skulls (Sledzik and Ousley), March, 520
- Body retrieval and morgue operation at the crash of United Flight 232 (Randall), March, 403
- Changes in perikymata and their significance to a postmortem dental identification (Smith), Jan., 166
- Corrections for age in estimating older adults' stature from long bones (Giles), May, 898
- Differentiation of hydrocephalic calf and human calvariae (Ubelaker, Berryman, Sutton, and Ray), May, 801
- Fixed human tissues: a resource for the identification of individuals (Shibata, Kurosu, and Noguchi), July, 1204
- Genetic markers in human bone: II. Studies on ABO (and IGH) grouping (Lee, Berka, Folk, Pagliaro, Carroll-Reho, Brubaker, and Gaensslen), May, 639
- Height estimation from foot and shoeprint length (Giles and Vallandigham), July, 1134
- Identification of human remains by comparison

Homicide

of frontal sinus radiographs: a series of four cases (Marlin, Clark, and Standish), Nov., 1765

- Identification of fragmented Vietnam War remains utilizing a healing extraction site (Dailey), Jan., 264
- Inaccuracy of height information on driver's licenses (Willey and Falsetti), May, 813
- Individualization and enamel histology: a case report in forensic anthropology (Skinner and Anderson), May, 939
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a test of the Mann Method (Gruspier and Mullen), March, 512
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a visual method for estimating skeletal age (Mann, Jantz, Bass, and Willey), May, 781
- Methodology for near-optimal computational superimposition of two-dimensional digital facial photographs and three-dimensional cranial surface meshes (Nickerson, Fitzhorn, Koch, and Charney), March, 480
- Radiographic identification by mastoid sinus and arterial pattern (Rhine and Sperry), Jan., 272
- Rates of putrefaction of dental pulp in the Northwest coast environment (Duffy, Skinner, and Waterfield), Sept., 1492
- Relationship between the piriform aperture and interalar nasal widths in adult males (Hoffman, McConathy, Coward, and Saddler), July, 1152
- "Sexing" deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) on DNA fingerprint gel: an internal control for DNA fingerprint evidence (Verbovaya and Ivanov), July, 991
- Statistical evaluation of the evidential value of human hairs possibly coming from multiple sources (Hoffmann), July, 1053
- Stature- and age-related bias in self-reported stature (Giles and Hutchinson), May, 765
- Test of the auricular surface aging technique (Murray and Murray), July, 1162
- Typing of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) extracted from compact bone from human remains (Hochmeister, Budowle, Borer, Eggmann, Comey, and Dirnhofer), Nov., 1649

Use of the ventral arc in pubic sex determination (Sutherland and Suchey), March, 501

Hypnosis

Effect of posthypnotic suggestions on the accuracy of preemployment polygraph testing (Timm), Sept., 1521

I

Immunoassay

- Detection of haptoglobin from concentrated urine samples by enzyme immunoassay (Roy), Sept., 1580
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for trinitrotoluene (TNT) residue on hands (Fetterolf, Mudd, and Teten), March, 343
- Evaluation of immunoassay methods for the screening of cocaine metabolites in urine (Baugh, Allen, Liu, Langner, Fentress, Chadha, Cook, and Walia), Jan., 79

Haptoglobin phenotyping from older bloodstains by enzyme immunoassay and haptoglobin phenotypes within a Nebraska caucasian population (Roy and Roy), March, 571

Immunoglobulins

Laboratory investigation of deaths due to anaphylaxis (Yunginger, Nelson, Squillace, Jones, Holley, Hyma, Biedrzycki, Sweeney, Sturner, and Schwartz), May, 857

Immunohistochemistry

Cerebral tissue pulmonary embolization due to head trauma: a case report with immunohistochemical confirmation (Davis, McCloud, Nichols, and Martin), May, 921

Impurities

- Comparison of illicit cocaine by determination of minor components (LeBelle, Callahan, Latham, Lauriault, and Savard), July, 1102
- Isolation, identification, and origin of three previously unknown congeners in illicit cocaine (Ensing and Hummelen), Nov., 1666

Incendiary preparations

- Explosive reaction between swimming pool chlorine and brake fluid (Kirkbride and Kobus), May, 902
- Methenamine an unusual component in an improvised incendiary device (Blackledge), Jan., 261

Infants

Cocaine babies: the scourge of the '90s (Sturner, Sweeney, Callery, and Haley), Jan., 34

Findings in newborns of cocaine-abusing mothers (Rogers, Hall, and Muto), July, 1074

Injuries

- Azygos vein laceration due to blunt trauma (Shkrum, Green, and Shum), March, 410
- Blunt trauma of the abdomen in children (Fossum and Descheneaux), Jan., 47
- Fatal and near-fatal animal bite injuries (Clark, Sandusky, Hawley, Pless, Fardal, and Tate), July, 1256
- Fetal death following maternal trauma (Lifschultz and Donoghue), Nov., 1740

Inks

- Detection of nonvisible writings by infrared luminescence and ultraviolet fluorescence (Riordan), March, 466
- Evaluation of the use of laser-induced infrared luminescence to differentiate writing inks (Horton and Nelson), May, 838
- Identification of a checkwriter based on ink deposit pattern (Jackson), Jan., 257
- Mass spectrometry in forensic chemistry: 1. Pigment identification by direct mixture analysis in a case of bank note falsification (Acampora, Ferranti, Malorni, and Milone), March, 579
- Some separations of black and red water-soluble fiber-tip pen inks by capillary zone electrophoresis and thin-layer chromatography (Fanali and Schudel), July, 1192

Insects

Comparison of insect species associated with de-

1802 JOURNAL OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

Insects—(cont.)

composing remains recovered inside dwellings and outdoors on the island of Oahu, Hawaii (Goff), May, 748

Presence of fecal material in diapers as a potential source of error in estimations of postmortem interval using arthropod development rates (Goff, Charbonneau, and Sullivan), Sept., 1603 Instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA)

Statistical discrimination of flat glass fragments by instrumental neutron activation analysis methods for forensic science applications (Pitts and Kratochvil), Jan., 122

Isoelectric focusing

Polymorphism of the plasminogen (PLG) system in Cadiz Province, Southern Spain (Gamero, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), Jan., 226

J

Jurisprudence

- Alleged brain damage, diminished capacity, mens rea, and misuse of medical concepts (Perr), May, 722
- Are forsenic experts an endangered species? (Slap and Fessenden), May, 714
- Coordination of resources in officer-involved shootings (Stone, Holt, and Gillett), Jan., 40
- Dangerous mentally disordered criminals: unresolvable societal fear? (Leong, Silva, and Weinstock), Jan., 210
- Geriatric offenders examined at a forensic psychiatry clinic (Rosner, Wiederlight, Harmon, and Cahn), Nov., 1722
- Relationship between the court and the doctor on the issue of an inpatient's refusal of psychotropic medication (Sauvayre), Jan., 219
- Standards for damages: comments on Canadian and American law (Perr), Sept., 1430
- Tarasoff dilemma in criminal court (Leong, Eth, and Silva), May, 728

K

Kawasaki disease

Sudden death caused by coronary artery aneurysms: a late complication of Kawasaki Disease (Wreford, Conradi, Cohle, Lie, Dana, and Puri), Jan., 51

L

Larvae

- Effect of heroin in decomposing tissues on the development rate of *Boettcherisca peregrina* (Diptera, Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect on estimation of postmortem intervals using anthropod development patterns (Goff, Brown, Hewadikaram, and Omori), March, 537
- Presence of fecal material in diapers as a potential source of error in estimations of postmortem interval using arthropod development rates (Goff, Charbonneau, and Sullivan), Sept., 1603
- Sarcosaprophagous fly activity in Maryland (Introna, Suman, and Smialek), Jan., 238

Last Word Society

- 90° north—examination of Robert E. Peary's Polar Journal No. 1, 1909 (Anthony), Sept., 1614 Law enforcement
- Law emorcement
- Coordination of resources in officer-involved shootings (Stone, Holt, and Gillett), Jan., 40 Letters to the editor
- Addendum to "methenamine an unusual component in an improvised incendiary device" (Blackledge), July, 978
- Author's response (Baumgartner), May, 629
- Authors' response (Buja and Willerson), Sept., 1282
- Author's response (Fisher), May, 633
- Author's response (Goldzband), March, 302
- Author's response (Leong, Silva, and Weinstock), Sept., 1281
- Author's response (Mason), July, 970
- Author's response (Sperber), March, 306
- Author's response (Thornton), July, 971
- Authors' response (Wickenheiser and Hepworth), July, 973
- Authors' response (Wienker, Wood, and Diggs), Jan., 9
- Author's response (Willis), 631
- Correction to "amplification of a variable number of tandem repeat (VNTR) locus (pMCT118) by the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and its application to forensic science" (Foltz), May, 633
- Description of the abrasion furrow in hanging (Trant), May, 634
- Discussion of "analysis protocol for discrimination of automotive paints by SEM-EDXA using beam alignment by current centering" (Houck), May, 630
- Discussion of "dangerous mentally disordered criminals: unresolvable societal fear?" (Meloy), Sept., 1280
- Discussion of "further evaluation of probabilities in human scalp hair comparison" (Ogle), July, 971
- Discussion of "independent instances of 'souvenir' Asian skulls from the Tampa Bay Area" (Giles), Jan., 8
- Discussion of "lingual markings of anterior teeth as seen in human bite marks" (West and Barsley), March, 303
- Discussion of "the polygraph and psychiatrists" (Jayne), March, 301
- Discussion of "a revised glass annealing method to distinguish glass types" (Ryland), Jan., 14
- Discussion of "relationship of ischemic heart disease to sudden death" (Sander), Sept., 1281
- Discussion of "role of forensic science in a democracy" (Zeldes), May, 633
- Distribution of the third digit in breath alcohol analysis (Gullberg), July, 976
- Erratum for "representative sampling of drug seizures in multiple containers" (Hinkley), Nov., 1631

- Estimating the second breath alcohol measurement from the first: a model refinement (Gullberg), May, 634
- Further discussion of "a trajectory analysis of Billy Dixon's long shot" (Day), July, 979
- Further discussion on discussion of "hair analysis for drugs of abuse" (Needleman), May, 629
- Limits of detection and quantitation of ethanol in specimens of whole blood from drinking drivers analyzed by headspace gas chromatography (Jones), Sept., 1279
- On the classification of small colorless glass fragments as to their sheet or container origin (Ryland and Koons), March, 308
- Predicting the second breath alcohol measurement from the first: an application of regression analysis (Gullberg), Jan., 10
- Standardization of handwriting opinion terminology (McAlexander, Beck, and Dick), March, 311

Lie detection

Effect of posthypnotic suggestions on the accuracy of preemployment polygraph testing (Timm), Sept., 1521

Lipstick

Comparison of minute smears of lipstick by microspectrophotometry and scanning electron microscopy/energy-dispersive spectroscopy (Choudhry), March, 366

Luminescence

- Detection of nonvisible writings by infrared luminescence and ultraviolet fluorescence (Riordan), March, 466
- Evaluation of the use of laser-induced infrared luminescence to differentiate writing inks (Horton and Nelson), May, 838

Luminol

Effects of luminol on the subsequent analysis of bloodstains (Laux), Sept., 1512

Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)

Method for identification of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) using a microscope sampling device with Fourier transform infrared (FT/ IR) spectroscopy (Harris and Kane), July, 1186

М

Mass disasters—see Human identification Matches

Identification of match head residues in postexplosion debris (Glattstein, Landau, and Zeichner), Sept., 1360

Mens rea

Alleged brain damage, diminished capacity, mens rea, and misuse of medical concepts (Perr), May, 722

Mental illness

- Dangerous mentally disordered criminals: unresolvable societal fear? (Leong, Silva, and Weinstock), Jan., 210
- On the predictibility of violent behavior: considerations and guidelines (Palermo, Liska, Palermo, and Dal Forno), Sept., 1435

- Relationship between the court and the doctor on the issue of an inpatient's refusal of psychotropic medication (Sauvayre), Jan., 219
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to members of the United States Congress (Dietz, Matthews, Martell, Stewart, Hrouda, and Warren), Sept., 1445

Methadone

Simultaneous gas chromatography/mass spectrometry assay of methadone and 2-ethyl-1,5dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP) in urine (Baugh, Liu, and Walia), March, 548

Methamphetamine

- Alcohol addiction of methamphetamine abusers in Japan (Yamamura, Hisida, and Hatake), May, 754
- Ephedrone: 2-methylamino-1-phenylpropan-1one (Jeff), (Zhingel, Dovensky, Crossman, and Allen), May, 915
- Hair analysis for drug abuse: I. Determination of methamphetame and amphetamine in hair by stable isotope dilution gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry method (Nakahara, Takahashi, Shimamine, and Takeda), Jan., 70
- Simultaneous analysis of amphetamine, methamphetamine, and 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) in urine samples by solid-phase extraction, derivatization, and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (Gan, Baugh, Liu, and Walia), Sept., 1331
- Methenamine
- Methenamine—an unusual component in an improvised incendiary device (Blackledge), Jan., 261

Methanol

Postmortem determination of the biological distribution of formic acid in methanol intoxication (Tanaka, Honda, Horiguchi, and Misawa), May, 936

Methylaminorex

Appearance of aminorex as a designer analog of methylaminorex (Brewster and Davis), March, 587

3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA)

- Microcrystalloscopic differentiation of 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine and related amphetamine derivatives (Simpson, Simpson, and Liu), May, 908
- Simultaneous analysis of amphetamine, methamphetamine, and 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) in urine samples by solid-phase extraction, derivatization, and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (Gan, Baugh, Liu, and Walia), Sept., 1331

3-Methylfentanyl

Synthetic drug 3-methylfentanyl: identification and quantitation of powdered samples (Esposito and Winek), Jan., 86

Microscopy

Analysis of single polymer fibers by Fourier transform infrared microscopy: the results of

1804 JOURNAL OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

Microscopy-(cont.)

- case studies (Tungol, Bartick, and Montaser), July, 1027
- Comparison of minute smears of lipstick by microspectrophotometry and scanning electron microscopy/energy-dispersive spectroscopy (Choudhry), March, 366
- Detection of bone and bone-plus-bullet particles in backspatter from close-range shots to heads (Burnett), Nov., 1745
- Evaluation of instrumental parameters for automated scanning electron microscopy/gunshot residue particle analysis (Germani), March, 331

Misidentification syndromes

Misidentified political figures: an underappreciated danger (Silva, Leong, Weinstock, and Ferrari), July, 1170

Model airplanes

Bizarre death caused by a model airplane (Rowe), July, 1262

Morphine

Poppy seed ingestion as a contributing factor to opiate-positive urinalysis results: the Pacific perspective (Selavka), May, 685

Musculoskeletal system

- Analysis of six Vietnamese trophy skulls (Sledzik and Ousley), March, 520
- Corrections for age in estimating older adults' stature from long bones (Giles), May, 898
- Differentiation of hydrocephalic calf and human calvariae (Ubelaker, Berryman, Sutton, and Ray), May, 801
- Genetic markers in human bone: II. Studies on ABO (and IGH) grouping (Lee, Berka, Folk, Pagliaro, Carroll-Reho, Brubaker, and Gaensslen), May, 639
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a test of the Mann Method (Gruspier and Mullen), March, 512
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a visual method for estimating skeletal age (Mann, Jantz, Bass, and Willey), May, 781
- Radiographic identification by mastoid sinus and arterial pattern (Rhine and Sperry), Jan., 272
- Relationship between the piriform aperture and interalar nasal widths in adult males (Hoffman, McConathy, Coward, and Saddler), July, 1152
- Skeletal muscle as an alternative specimen for alcohol and drug analysis (Garriott), Jan., 60
- Unique case of congenital bilateral absence of pariental bones in a neonate (Dunn, Stout, and Dix), March, 593
- Use of the ventral arc in pubic sex determination (Sutherland and Suchey), March, 501

Mustard gas

Clinical and morphological findings on mustard gas [bis)2-chloroethyl)sulfide] poisoning (Eisenmenger, Drasch, von Clarmann, Kretschmer, and Roider), Nov., 1688

Mviasis

Presence of fecal material in diapers as a poten-

tial source of error in estimations of postmortem interval using arthropod development rates (Goff, Charbonneau, and Sullivan), Sept., 1603 **Myocardial infarction**

Cardiac laceration and pericardial tamponade due to cardiopulmonary resuscitation after myocardial infarction (Noffsinger, Blisard, and Balko), Nov., 1760

Ν

Narcotics body packing

- Pitfalls in the diagnosis of drug smuggler's abdomen (Karhunen, Suoranta, Penttilä, and Pitakaranta), March, 397
- Natural disease
- Natural death as viewed by the medical examiner: a review of 1000 consecutive autopies of individuals dying of natural disease (Di Maio and Di Maio), Jan., 17

Neonatal death

Cocaine, fetal loss, and the role of the forensic pathologist (Nolte), May, 926

Neopterin

Postmortem evaluation of serum and urine neopterin concentrations (Ambach, Tributsch, Fuchs, Reibnegger, Henn, and Wachter), July, 1089

Ninhydrin

Aminoninhydrins: fingerprint reagents with direct fluorogenic activity-preliminary studies (Almog, Hirshfeld, Frank, Sterling, and Leonov), Jan., 104

Nitrite

Sensitive electrochemical method for the analysis of nitrite ion and metals in gunshot residue (Bohannan and Van Galen), May, 886

Nondestructive differentiation

- Nondestructive differentiation of full-color photocopies (Shiver and Nelson), Jan., 145
- Nonvisible writing
- Detection of nonvisible writings by infrared luminescence and ultraviolet fluorescence (Riordan), March, 466

Nuclear magnetic resonance

- Appearance of aminorex as a designer analog of methylaminorex (Brewster and Davis), March, 587
- Identification and quantitation of pharmaceutical preparations by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Angelos, Janovsky, and Raney), March, 358

0

Obliteration of fingerprints

Obliteration of latent fingerprints (James, Pounds, and Wilshire), Sept., 1376

Odontology

Age estimation using the racemization of amino acid in human dentin (Ohtani and Yamamoto), May, 792

- Changes in perikymata and their significance to a postmortem dental identification (Smith), Jan., 166
- Characterization of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) obtained from teeth subjected to various environmental conditions (Schwartz, Schwartz, Mieszerski, McNally, and Kobilinsky), July, 979
- Identification of fragmented Vietnam War remains utilizing a healing extraction site (Dailey), Jan., 264
- Identification of human remains by comparison of frontal sinus radiographs: a series of four cases (Marlin, Clark, and Standish), Nov., 1765
- Individualization and enamel histology: a case report in forensic anthropology (Skinner and Anderson), May, 939
- Practical technique for the fabrication of transparent bite mark overlays (Dailey), March, 565
- Rates of putrefaction of dental pulp in the Northwest coast environment (Duffy, Skinner, and Waterfield), Sept., 1492
- Use of an acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) plastic ring as a matrix in the recovery of bite mark evidence (Sweet and Bastien), Sept., 1565 **Opiates**
- Poppy seed ingestion as a contributing factor to opiate-positive urinalysis results: the Pacific perspective (Selavka), May, 685

Opium

Hmong folk remedies: limited acetylation of opium by aspirin and acetaminophen (Smith and Nelsen), Jan., 280

Overlays

Practical technique for the fabrication of transparent bite mark overlays (Dailey), March, 565

P

Packaging

Arson evidence container evaluation: II. "New generation" Kapak bags (Kinard and Midkiff), Nov., 1714

Parietals—see Musculoskeletal system

Passive diffusion

- Improved charcoal packaging for accelerant recovery by passive diffusion (Dietz), Jan., 111 Pathology and biology
- Alcohol addiction of methamphetamine abusers in Japan (Yamamura, Hisida, and Hatake), May, 754
- Association of right coronary artery hypoplasia with sudden death in an eleven-year-old child (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1234
- Autoerotic asphyxial death initially misinterpreted as suicide (Garza-Leal and Landron), Nov., 1753
- Azygos vein laceration due to blunt traums (Shkrum, Green, and Shum), March, 410
- Blunt trauma of the abdomen in children (Fossum and Descheneaux), Jan., 47

- Body retrieval and morgue operation at the crash of United Flight 232 (Randall), March, 403
- Cardiac laceration and pericardial tamponade due to cardiopulmonary resuscitation after myocardial infarction (Noffsinger, Blisard, and Balko), Nov., 1760
- Cardiac rupture due to severe fatty infiltration in the right ventricular wall (Kusano, Shiraishi, Morimoto, Haba, and Yatani), July, 1246
- Cerebral tissue pulmonary embolization due to head trauma: a case report with immunohistochemical confirmation (Davis, McCloud, Nichols, and Martin), May, 921
- Chloroquine distribution in postmortem cases (Kuhlman, Mayes, Levine, Jones, Wagner, and Smith), Sept., 1572
- Clinical and morphological findings on mustard gas [bis)2-chloroethyl)sulfide] poisoning (Eisenmenger, Drasch, von Clarmann, Kretschmer, and Roider), Nov., 1688
- Cocaine, fetal loss, and the role of the forensic pathologist (Nolte), May, 926
- Comparison of insect species associated with decomposing remains recovered inside dwellings and outdoors on the island of Oahu, Hawaii (Goff), May, 748
- Completeness of the afterbirth: a medical/pathological discussion (Kasznica, Kessler, and Abramowitz), July, 1251
- Death following crude oil aspiration (Rodriguez, Martinez, Martinez-Ruiz, Giménez, Menéndez, and Repetto), July, 1240
- Determination of postmortem interval by arthropod succession: a case study from the Hawaiian Islands (Goff and Flynn), March, 607
- Effect of heroin in decomposing tissues on the development rate of *Boettcherisca peregrina* (Diptera, Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect on estimation of postmortem intervals using anthropod development patterns (Goff, Brown, Hewadikaram, and Omori), March, 537
- Endotracheal tube ignition by electrocautery during tracheostomy: case report with autopsy findings (Lew, Mittleman, and Murray), Sept., 1586
- Entrapment of a cat in a new-style pet food container (Clark and Sandusky), March, 615
- Experimental field protocol for investigating the postmortem interval using multidisciplinary indicators (Schoenly, Griest, and Rhine), Sept., 1395
- External beveling of cranial gunshot entrance wounds (Peterson), Sept., 1592
- Eyes of child abuse victims: autopsy findings (Riffenburgh and Sathyavagiswaran), May, 741
- Fatal acetaminophen poisoning with evidence of subendocardial necrosis of the heart (Price, Poklis, and Johnson), May, 930
- Fatal and near-fatal animal bite injuries (Clark, Sandusky, Hawley, Pless, Fardal, and Tate), July, 1256

- Pathology and biology --- (cont.)
- Fetal death following maternal trauma (Lifschultz and Donoghue), Nov., 1740
- Finding of a bullet in the cervical column of a body hit by a train (Navarro, Cortes, Sanz, and Pellicer), March, 602
- Findings in newborns of cocaine-abusing mothers (Rogers, Hall, and Muto), July, 1074
- Fixed human tissues: a resource for the identification of individuals (Shibata, Kurosu, and Noguchi), July, 1204
- Genetic markers in human bone: I. Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis (Lee, Pagliaro, Berka, Folk, Anderson, Ruano, Keith, Phipps, Herrin, Garner, and Gaensslen), March, 320
- Gunshot entrance wound abrasion ring width as a function of projectile daimeter and velocity (Randall and Jaqua), Jan., 138
- Haptoglobin phenotyping from older bloodstains by enzyme immunoassay and haptoglobin phenotypes within a Nebraska caucasian population (Roy and Roy), March, 571
- Inaccuracy of height information on driver's licenses (Willey and Falsetti), May, 813
- Incidental cardiac rhabdomyomas: a significant finding necessitating additional investigation at the time of autopsy (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1229
- Introduction: Charles S. Petty, M.D.—the quintessential forensic pathologist (Stembridge), Jan., 15
- Laboratory investigation of deaths due to anaphylaxis (Yunginger, Nelson, Squillace, Jones, Holley, Hyma, Biedrzycki, Sweeney, Sturner, and Schwartz), May, 857
- Matching bullets to bone impact signatures (Smith, Symes, Berryman, and LeVaughn), Nov., 1736
- Natural death as viewed by the medical examiner: a review of 1000 consecutive autopies of individuals dying of natural disease (Di Maio and Di Maio), Jan., 17
- Parentage determination on aborted fetal material through deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) profiling (Ludes, Mangin, Malicier, Chalumeau, and Chaumont), July, 1219
- Polymorphism of the plasminogen (PLG) system in Cadiz Province, Southern Spain (Gamero, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), Jan., 226
- Polymorphisms of the enzyme systems galactose-1-phosphate uridyltransferase (GALT) and esterase D (EsD) in the Province of Cadiz, Southern Spain (Gamero-Lucas, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), May, 880
- Postmortem evaluation of serum and urine neopterin concentrations (Ambach, Tributsch, Fuchs, Reibnegger, Henn, and Wachter), July, 1089
- Presence of fecal material in diapers as a potential source of error in estimations of postmortem interval using arthropod development rates (Goff, Charbonneau, and Sullivan), Sept., 1603
- Radiographic demonstration of esophageal and

tracheal fistulas at autopsy using a contrasting medium that vulcanizes at room temperature (Karhunen and Lalu), July, 1129

- Relationship of ischemic heart disease to sudden death (Buja and Willerson), Jan., 25
- Sarcosaprophagous fly activity in Maryland (Introna, Suman, and Smialek), Jan., 238
- Sensitive and specific quantification of human genomic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) in forensic science specimens: casework examples (Waye, Michaud, Bowen, and Fourney), July, 1198
- Simple histochemical technique for the identification of gunshot residue (Tschirhart, Noguchi, and Klatt), March, 543
- Sudden death caused by coronary artery aneurysms: a late complication of Kawasaki Disease (Wreford, Conradi, Cohle, Lie, Dana, and Puri), Jan., 51
- Sudden death due to streptococcal infection (Hartsough, Henry, and Parks), Sept., 1485
- Validation studies on the analysis of the HLA $DQ\alpha$ locus using the polymerase chain reaction (Comey and Budowle), Nov., 1633
- Patterns
- Identification of a checkwriter based on ink deposit pattern (Jackson), Jan., 257
- Pellet patterns produced by Remington multirange duplex shotshells (Provost, Rich, and Rowe), Sept., 1557

Peary, Robert E.

- 90° north—examination of Robert E. Peary's Polar Journal No. 1, 1909 (Anthony), Sept., 1614
- Perikymata Changes in perikymata and their significance to a postmortem dental identification (Smith), Jan., 166
- Personal injury law
- Standards for damages: comments on Canadian and American law (Perr), Sept., 1430
- Petroleum products
- Death following crude oil aspiration (Rodriguez, Martinez, Martinez-Ruiz, Giménez, Menéndez, and Repetto), July, 1240
- Petty, Charles S.
- Introduction: Charles S. Petty, M.D.—the quintessential forensic pathologist (Stembridge), Jan., 15
- Phosphoglucomutase
- Phosphoglucomutase (PGM) grouping of bloodstains on silver (Mann and Al Kindy), March, 576
- Pharmacokinetics
- Comparison of three computer models for prediction of dose in acute amitriptyline overdose (Wimbish, Shores, and Spiehler), Jan., 153
- Photocopiers
- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): I. Preliminary results (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), March, 449

- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): II. Final report (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), May, 820
- Nondestructive differentiation of full-color photocopies (Shiver and Nelson), Jan., 145
- Practical technique for the fabrication of transparent bite mark overlays (Dailey), March, 565

Photography

Methodology for near-optimal computational superimposition of two-dimensional digital facial photographs and three-dimensional cranial surface meshes (Nickerson, Fitzhorn, Koch, and Charney), March, 480

Physical anthropology

- Analysis of six Vietnamese trophy skulls (Sledzik and Ousley), March, 520
- Bone fragments a body can make (Stout and Ross), May, 953
- Corrections for age in estimating older adults' stature from long bones (Giles), May, 898
- Differentiation of hydrocephalic calf and human calvariae (Ubelaker, Berryman, Sutton, and Ray), May, 801
- Genetic markers in human bone: II. Studies on ABO (and IGH) grouping (Lee, Berka, Folk, Pagliaro, Carroll-Reho, Brubaker, and Gaensslen), May, 639
- Height estimation from foot and shoeprint length (Giles and Vallandigham), July, 1134
- Inaccuracy of height information on driver's licenses (Willey and Falsetti), May, 813
- Individualization and enamel histology: a case report in forensic anthropology (Skinner and Anderson), May, 939
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a test of the Mann Method (Gruspier and Mullen), March, 512
- Maxillary suture obliteration: a visual method for estimating skeletal age (Mann, Jantz, Bass, and Willey), May, 781
- Methodology for near-optimal computational superimposition of two-dimensional digital facial photographs and three-dimensional cranial surface meshes (Nickerson, Fitzhorn, Koch, and Charney), March, 480
- Radiographic identification by mastoid sinus and arterial pattern (Rhine and Sperry), Jan., 272
- Recognition of cemetery remains in the forensic setting (Berryman, Bass, Symes, and Smith), Jan., 230
- Relationship between the piriform aperture and interalar nasal widths in adult males (Hoffman, McConathy, Coward, and Saddler), July, 1152
- Stature- and age-related bias in self-reported stature (Giles and Hutchinson), May, 765
- Test of the auricular surface aging technique (Murray and Murray), July, 1162
- Unique case of congenital bilateral absence of pariental bones in a neonate (Dunn, Stoua, and Dix), March, 593

Use of the ventral arc in pubic sex determination (Sutherland and Suchey), March, 501

Physical evidence

- Arson evidence container evaluation: II. "New generation" Kapak bags (Kinard and Midkiff), Nov., 1714
- Bizarre death caused by a model airplane (Rowe), July, 1262
- Bones, blood, pellets, glass, and no body (Dix, Stout, and Mosley), May, 949
- Sensitive and specific quantification of human genomic deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) in forensic science specimens: casework examples (Waye, Michaud, Bowen, and Fourney), July, 1198

Pigments

Mass spectrometry in forensic chemistry: 1. Pigment identification by direct mixture analysis in a case of bank note falsification (Acampora, Ferranti, Malorni, and Milone), March, 579

Pigs

Rates of putrefaction of dental pulp in the Northwest coast environment (Duffy, Skinner, and Waterfield), Sept., 1492

Planimetry

- Lewis blood group determination in bloodstains by planimetric measurement of eluted monoclonal antibodies (Kimura and Matsuzawa), July, 999
- Plasminogen (PLG)
- Polymorphism of the plasminogen (PLG) system in Cadiz Province, Southern Spain (Gamero, Romero, Vizcaya, and Arufe), Jan., 226

Poisoning

- Fatal acetaminophen poisoning with evidence of subendocardial necrosis of the heart (Price, Poklis, and Johnson), May, 930
- Fatal taxine poisoning from yew leaf ingestion (Sinn and Porterfield), March, 599
- Police
- Coordination of resources in officer-involved shootings (Stone, Holt, and Gillett), Jan., 40
- **Political figures**
- Misidentified political figures: an underappreciated danger (Silva, Leong, Weinstock, and Ferrari), July, 1170

Polyethylene glycol

Explosive reaction between swimming pool chlorine and brake fluid (Kirkbride and Kobus), May, 902

Polygraphs—see Lie detection

Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)

Fixed human tissues: a resource for the identification of individuals (Shibata, Kurosu, and Noguchi), July, 1204

Validation studies on the analysis of the HLA $DQ\alpha$ locus using the polymerase chain reaction (Comey and Budowle), Nov., 1633

Polymers

Chemical analysis of macromolecular particles using two-dimensional high-performance liq-

Polymers—(cont.)

uid chromatography (HPLC), illustrated by polymeric automobile direction indicator lenses (DILS) (Kretschmer and Helbig), July, 1010 **Poppy seeds**

Poppy seed ingestion as a contributing factor to opiate-positive urinalysis results: the Pacific perspective (Selavka), May, 685

Posthypnotic suggestions

Effect of posthypnotic suggestions on the accuracy of preemployment polygraph testing (Timm), Sept., 1521

Postmortem examinations

- Interpretation of unusual wounds caused by firearms (Stone and Petty), May, 736
- Investigation of death through body writing: a case study (Taylor and Hnilica), Sept., 1607
- Matching bullets to bone impact signatures (Smith, Symes, Berryman, and LeVaughn), Nov., 1736.
- Radiographic demonstration of esophageal and tracheal fistulas at autopsy using a contrasting medium that vulcanizes at room temperature (Karhunen and Lalu), July, 1129

Postmortem interval

- Comparison of insect species associated with decomposing remains recovered inside dwellings and outdoors on the island of Oahu, Hawaii (Goff), May, 748
- Determination of postmortem interval by arthropod succession: a case study from the Hawaiian Islands (Goff and Flynn), March, 607
- Effect of heroin in decomposing tissues on the development rate of *Boettcherisca peregrina* (Diptera, Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect on estimation of postmortem intervals using anthropod development patterns (Goff, Brown, Hewadikaram, and Omori), March, 537
- Experimental field protocol for investigating the postmortem interval using multidisciplinary indicators (Schoenly, Griest, and Rhine), Sept., 1395
- Presence of fecal material in diapers as a potential source of error in estimations of postmortem interval using arthropod development rates (Goff, Charbonneau, and Sullivan), Sept., 1603
- Sarcosaprophagous fly activity in Maryland (Introna, Suman, and Smialek), Jan., 238
- Site-dependent postmortem changes in blood cocaine concentrations (Hearn, Keran, Wei, and Hime), May, 673

Pregnancy

Fetal death following maternal trauma (Lif-schultz and Donoghue), Nov., 1740

Findings in newborns of cocaine-abusing mothers (Rogers, Hall, and Muto), July, 1074

Primer discharge residues

- Hand grenades and primer discharge residues (Bergman, Springer, and Levin), July, 1044 **Prisons**
- Corrections and criminalistics: pragmatism, principles, and policy (Stoney, Klug, and McConville), Sept., 1416

Privacy

Tarasoff dilemma in criminal court (Leong, Eth, and Silva), May, 728

Probability

- Representative sampling of drug seizures in multiple containers (Frank, Hinkley, and Hoffman), March, 350
- Simplified probability equation for gunshot primer residue (GSR) detection (Halberstam), May, 894
- Statistical evaluation of the evidential value of human hairs possibly coming from multiple sources (Hoffmann), July, 1053

Product safety

Entrapment of a cat in a new-style pet food container (Clark and Sandusky), March, 615

Propane

- Toxicological investigation of liquid petroleum gas explosion: human model for propane/ethyl mercaptan exposures (Lowry, Gamse, Armstrong, Corn, Juarez, McDowell, and Owens), March, 386
- **Psychiatric evaluations**
- Geriatric offenders examined at a forensic psychiatry clinic (Rosner, Wiederlight, Harmon, and Cahn), Nov., 1722
- Psychiatry
- Dangerous mentally disordered criminals: unresolvable societal fear? (Leong, Silva, and Weinstock), Jan., 210
- Effect of posthypnotic suggestions on the accuracy of preemployment polygraph testing (Timm), Sept., 1521
- Empirical Criteria for the Determination of Suicide manner of death (Jobes, Casey, Berman, and Wright), Jan., 244
- Geriatric offenders examined at a forensic psychiatry clinic (Rosner, Wiederlight, Harmon, and Cahn), Nov., 1722
- Misidentified political figures: an underappreciated danger (Silva, Leong, Weinstock, and Ferrari), July, 1170
- On the predictibility of violent behavior: considerations and guidelines (Palermo, Liska, Palermo, and Dal Forno), Sept., 1435
- Relationship between the court and the doctor on the issue of an inpatient's refusal of psychotropic medication (Sauvayre), Jan., 219
- Tarasoff dilemma in criminal court (Leong, Eth, and Silva), May, 728
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to Hollywood celebrities (Dietz, Matthews, Van Duyne, Martell, Parry, Stewart, Warren, and Crowder), Jan., 185
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to members of the United States Congress (Dietz, Matthews, Martell, Stewart, Hrouda, and Warren), Sept., 1445

Rates of putrefaction of dental pulp in the Northwest coast environment (Duffy, Skinner, and Waterfield), Sept., 1492

Putrefaction

Quesioned documents

- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): I. Preliminary results (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), March, 449
- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): II. Final report (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), May, 820
- Detection of nonvisible writings by infrared luminescence and ultraviolet fluorescence (Riordan), March, 466
- Document examinations of handwriting with a straightedge or a writing guide (Morgan and Zilly), March, 470
- Evaluation of the use of laser-induced infrared luminescence to differentiate writing inks (Horton and Nelson), May, 838
- Identification of a checkwriter based on ink deposit pattern (Jackson), Jan., 257
- Investigation of death through body writing: a case study (Taylor and Hnilica), Sept., 1607
- Mass spectrometry in forensic chemistry: 1. Pigment identification by direct mixture analysis in a case of bank note falsification (Acampora, Ferranti, Malorni, and Milone), March, 579
- 90° north—examination of Robert E. Peary's Polar Journal No. 1, 1909 (Anthony), Sept., 1614
- Nondestructive differentiation of full-color photocopies (Shiver and Nelson), Jan., 145
- Some separations of black and red water-soluble fiber-tip pen inks by capillary zone electrophoresis and thin-layer chromatography (Fanali and Schudel), July, 1192
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to Hollywood celebrities (Dietz, Matthews, Van Duyne, Martell, Parry, Stewart, Warren, and Crowder), Jan., 185
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to members of the United States Congress (Dietz, Matthews, Martell, Stewart, Hrouda, and Warren), Sept., 1445

R

Radiography—see X-ray analysis Radioimmunoassay

Benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite) detection in hair samples of jail detainees using radioimmunoassay (RIA) and gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Reuschel and Smith), July, 1179

Railroads

Drug and alcohol involvement in railroad accidents (Moody, Crouch, Smith, Cresalia, Francom, Wilkins, and Rollins), Sept., 1474

Rape—see Criminal sex offenses

Reagents

Aminoninhydrins: fingerprint reagents with direct fluorogenic activity—preliminary studies (Almog, Hirshfeld, Frank, Sterling, and Leonov), Jan., 104

Restriction fragment length polymorphisms

- Characterization of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) obtained from teeth subjected to various environmental conditions (Schwartz, Schwartz, Mieszerski, McNally, and Kobilinsky), July, 979
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis by restriction fragment length polymorphisms of blood and other body fluid stains subjected to contamination and environmental insults (Adams, Presley, Baumstark, Hensley, Hill, Anoe, Campbell, McLaughlin, Budowle, Giusti, Smerick, and Baechtel), Sept., 1284
- Effects of presumptive test reagents on the ability to obtain restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) patterns from human blood and semen stains (Hochmeister, Budowle, and Baechtel), May, 656
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of forensic science casework in the People's Republic of China (Zhang, Lan, Huo, Duan, and Kobilinsky), March, 531

S

Sampling

Representative sampling of drug seizures in multiple containers (Frank, Hinkley, and Hoffman), March, 350

Scanning electron microscopy—see Microscopy Serology

- Haptoglobin typing in canine bloods (Harrington, Heaney, McSweeney, Quarino, Schwartz, and Versoza), Sept., 1561
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of forensic science casework in the People's Republic of China (Zhang, Lan, Huo, Duan, and Kobilinsky), March, 531
- Study of the sensitivity and specificity of four presumptive tests for blood (Cox), Sept., 1503

Sex determination—see Human Identification Sexual asphyxia—see Asphyxia

Silencers

- Shots fired with silencers—a report on four cases and experimental testing (Missliwetz, Denk, and Wieser), Sept., 1387
- Silicon carbide
- Use of a silicon carbide sampling accessory for the diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform analysis of samples of interest to forensic science (Mazzella and Lennard), March, 556 Silver

Phosphoglucomutase (PGM) grouping of bloodstains on silver (Mann and Al Kindy), March, 576

Sinuses

Identification of human remains by comparison of frontal sinus radiographs: a series of four cases (Marlin, Clark, and Standish), Nov., 1765 Skulls—see Musculoskeletal system

Spectroscopic analysis

Chemicals reacting with various forms of hemo-

Spectroscopic analysis—(cont.)

- globin: biological significance, mechanisms, and determination (Smith), May, 662
- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): I. Preliminary results (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), March, 449
- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): II. Final report (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), May, 820
- Comparison of minute smears of lipstick by microspectrophotometry and scanning electron microscopy/energy-dispersive spectroscopy (Choudhry), March, 366
- Mass spectrometry in forensic chemistry: 1. Pigment identification by direct mixture analysis in a case of bank note falsification (Acampora, Ferranti, Malorni, and Milone), March, 579
- Method for identification of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) using a microscope sampling device with Fourier transform infrared (FT/ IR) spectroscopy (Harris and Kane), July, 1186
- Use of a silicon carbide sampling accessory for the diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform analysis of samples of interest to forensic science (Mazzella and Lennard), March, 556

Statistical analysis

Statistical discrimination of flat glass fragments by instrumental neutron activation analysis methods for forensic science applications (Pitts and Kratochvil), Jan., 122

Stature

- Corrections for age in estimating older adults' stature from long bones (Giles), May, 898
- Height estimation from foot and shoeprint length (Giles and Vallandigham), July, 1134
- Inaccuracy of height information on driver's licenses (Willey and Falsetti), May, 813

Stature- and age-related bias in self-reported stature (Giles and Hutchinson), May, 765

Steroids

Anabolic steroids—analysis of dosage forms from selected case studies from the Los Angeels County Sheriff's Scientific Services Bureau (Colman, Hearn, Taylor, and Le), July, 1079 Streptococci

Sudden death due to streptococcal infection (Hartsough, Henry, and Parks), Sept., 1485

Sudden death-see Death

Suicide

Empirical Criteria for the Determination of Suicide manner of death (Jobes, Casey, Berman, and Wright), Jan., 244

Investigation of death through body writing: a case study (Taylor and Hnilica), Sept., 1607

Superimposition

Methodology for near-optimal computational superimposition of two-dimensional digital facial photographs and three-dimensional cranial surface meshes (Nickerson, Fitzhorn, Koch, and Charney), March, 480

Surveys

Corrections and criminalistics: pragmatism, principles, and policy (Stoney, Klug, and McConville), Sept., 1416

Symposium

- Blunt trauma of the abdomen in children (Fossum and Descheneaux), Jan., 47
- Cocaine babies: the scourge of the '90s (Sturner, Sweeney, Callery, and Haley), Jan., 34
- Coordination of resources in officer-involved shootings (Stone, Holt, and Gillett), Jan., 40
- Introduction: Charles S. Petty, M.D.—the quintessential forensic pathologist (Stembridge), Jan., 15
- Natural death as viewed by the medical examiner: a review of 1000 consecutive autopies of individuals dying of natural disease (Di Maio and Di Maio), Jan., 17
- Relationship of ischemic heart disease to sudden death (Buja and Willerson), Jan., 25
- Sudden death caused by coronary artery aneurysms: a late complication of Kawasaki Disease (Wreford, Conradi, Cohle, Lie, Dana, and Puri), Jan., 51

Т

Taser

Effects of the Taser in fatalities involving police confrontation (Kornblum and Reddy), March, 434

Teeth—see Dentition

- Testimony
- Are forsenic experts an endangered species? (Slap and Fessenden) May, 714
- Thin-layer chromatography—see Chromatographic analysis

Threatening letters

- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to Hollywood celebrities (Dietz, Matthews, Van Duyne, Martell, Parry, Stewart, Warren, and Crowder), Jan., 185
- Threatening and otherwise inappropriate letters to members of the United States Congress (Dietz, Matthews, Martell, Stewart, Hrouda, and Warren), Sept., 1445

Tissue-drug concentrations

- Chloroquine distribution in postmortem cases (Kuhlman, Mayes, Levine, Jones, Wagner, and Smith), Sept., 1572
- Tissues (biology)
- Cerebral tissue pulmonary embolization due to head trauma: a case report with immunohistochemical confirmation (Davis, McCloud, Nichols, and Martin), May, 921
- Cocaine in decomposed human remains (Manhoff, Hood, Caputo, Perry, Rosen, and Mirchandani), Nov., 1732
- Effect of heroin in decomposing tissues on the development rate of *Boettcherisca peregrina* (Diptera, Sarcophagidae) and implications of this effect on estimation of postmortem intervals using anthropod development patterns

(Goff, Brown, Hewadikaram, and Omori), March, 537

- Fixed human tissues: a resource for the identification of individuals (Shibata, Kurosu, and Noguchi), July, 1204
- Skeletal muscle as an alternative specimen for alcohol and drug analysis (Garriott), Jan., 60

Toners

- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): I. Preliminary results (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), March, 449
- Classification and identification of photocopying toners by diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS): II. Final report (Mazzella, Lennard, and Margot), May, 820

Toxicology

- Anabolic steroids—analysis of dosage forms from selected case studies from the Los Angeels County Sheriff's Scientific Services Bureau (Colman, Hearn, Taylor, and Le), July, 1079
- Appearance of aminorex as a designer analog of methylaminorex (Brewster and Davis), March, 587
- Application of forensic toxicology to the problem of domestic violence (Slade, Daniel, and Heisler), May, 708
- Benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite) detection in hair samples of jail detainees using radioimmunoassay (RIA) and gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Reuschel and Smith), July, 1179
- Chemicals reacting with various forms of hemoglobin: biological significance, mechanisms, and determination (Smith), May, 662
- Chromatographic impurity signature profile analysis for cocaine using capillary gas chromatography (Casale and Waggoner), Sept., 1312
- Coca paste: chemical analysis and smoking experiments (ElSohly, Brenneisen, and Jones), Jan., 93
- Cocaine babies: the scourge of the '90s (Sturner, Sweeney, Callery, and Haley), Jan., 34
- Cocaine in decomposed human remains (Manhoff, Hood, Caputo, Perry, Rosen, and Mirchandani), Nov., 1774
- Combined information from retardation factor (Rf) values and color reactions on the plate greatly enhances the identification power of thin-layer chromatography in systematic toxicological analysis (Hegge, Franke, and de Zeeuw), July, 1094
- Comparison of three computer models for prediction of dose in acute amitriptyline overdose (Wimbish, Shores, and Spiehler), Jan., 153
- Comparison of illicit cocaine by determination of minor components (LeBelle, Callahan, Latham, Lauriault, and Savard), July, 1102
- Detection, isolation, and identification of trux-

illines in illicit cocaine by means of thin-layer chromatography and mass spectroscopy (Ensing and de Zeeuw), Sept., 1299

- Drug and alcohol involvement in railroad accidents (Moody, Crouch, Smith, Cresalia, Francom, Wilkins, and Rollins), Sept., 1474
- Ephedrone: 2-methylamino-1-phenylpropan-1one (Jeff), (Zhingel, Dovensky, Crossman, and Allen), May, 915
- Ethylbenzoylecgonine: a novel component in illicit cocaine (Janzen), July, 1224
- Evaluation of immunoassay methods for the screening of cocaine metabolites in urine (Baugh, Allen, Liu, Langner, Fentress, Chadha, Cook, and Walia), Jan., 79
- Fatal taxine poisoning from yew leaf ingestion (Sinn and Porterfield), March, 599
- Fentanyl-related deaths: demographics, circumstances, and toxicology of 112 cases (Henderson), March, 422
- Hair analysis for drug abuse: I. Determination of methamphetame and amphetamine in hair by stable isotope dilution gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry method (Nakahara, Takahashi, Shimamine, and Takeda), Jan., 70
- Hmong folk remedies: limited acetylation of opium by aspirin and acetaminophen (Smith and Nelsen), Jan., 280
- Identification and quantitation of pharmaceutical preparations by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Angelos, Janovsky, and Raney), March, 358
- Isolation, identification, and origin of three previously unknown congeners in illicit cocaine (Ensing and Hummelen), Nov., 1666
- Method for identification of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) using a microscope sampling device with Fourier transform infrared (FT/ IR) spectroscopy (Harris and Kane), July, 1186
- Microcrystalloscopic differentiation of 3,4-methylene-dioxyamphetamine and related amphetamine derivatives (Simpson, Simpson, and Liu), May, 908
- Mycocontamination of illicit samples of heroin and cocaine as an indicator of adulteration (Dominguez-Vilches, Duran-Gonzalez, Infante, and Luna-Maldonado), May, 844
- N-formyl cocaine: a study of cocaine comparison parameters (Brewer and Allen), May, 697
- Peak blood-ethanol concentration and the time of its occurrence after rapid drinking on an empty stomach (Jones, Jonsson, and Neri), March, 376
- Poppy seed ingestion as a contributing factor to opiate-positive urinalysis results: the Pacific perspective (Selavka), May, 685
- Postmortem determination of the biological distribution of formic acid in methanol intoxication (Tanaka, Honda, Horiguchi, and Misawa), May, 936
- Rapid method for the determination of cocaine in brain tissue (Browne, Moore, Scheurer, Tebbett, and Logan), Nov., 1662

Toxicology-(cont.)

- Representative sampling of drug seizures in multiple containers (Frank, Hinkley, and Hoffman), March, 350
- Simultaneous analysis of amphetamine, methamphetamine, and 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) in urine samples by solid-phase extraction, derivatization, and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (Gan, Baugh, Liu, and Walia), Sept., 1331
- Simultaneous gas chromatography/mass spectrometry assay of methadone and 2-ethyl-1,5dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP) in urine (Baugh, Liu, and Walia), March, 548
- Site-dependent postmortem changes in blood cocaine concentrations (Hearn, Keran, Wei, and Hime), May, 673
- Skeletal muscle as an alternative specimen for alcohol and drug analysis (Garriott), Jan., 60
- Synthetic drug 3-methylfentanyl: identification and quantitation of powdered samples (Esposito and Winek), Jan., 86
- Toxicological findings in Federal Aviation Administration general aviation accidents (Kuhlman, Levine, Smith, and Hordinsky), July, 1121
- Toxicological analysis of a fatal baclofen (Lioresal) ingestion (Fraser, MacNeil, and Isner), Sept., 1596
- Toxicological investigation of liquid petroleum gas explosion: human model for propane/ethyl mercaptan exposures (Lowry, Gamse, Armstrong, Corn, Juarez, McDowell, and Owens), March, 386
- Toxicological examination of the victims of the British Air Tours Boeing 737 accident at Manchester in 1985 (Mayes), Jan., 179

Tracheostomy

Endotracheal tube ignition by electrocautery during tracheostomy: case report with autopsy findings (Lew, Mittleman, and Murray), Sept., 1586

Transferring

Fiber transfer and the influence of fabric softener (Bresee and Annis), Nov., 1699

Transillumination

Use of an acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) plastic ring as a matrix in the recovery of bite mark evidence (Sweet and Bastien), Sept., 1565 **Trauma**—see Injuries

Trinitoluene (TNT)

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for trinitrotoluene (TNT) residue on hands (Fetterolf, Mudd, and Teten), March, 343

Trophy skulls

Analysis of six Vietnamese trophy skulls (Sledzik and Ousley), March, 520

Truxillines

Detection, isolation, and identification of truxillines in illicit cocaine by means of thin-layer chromatography and mass spectroscopy (Ensing and de Zeeuw), Sept., 1299

Tuberous sclerosis

Incidental cardiac rhabdomyomas: a significant finding necessitating additional investigation at the time of autopsy (Byard, Smith, and Bourne), July, 1229

Turpentine

Urine

Turpentine in arson analysis (Trimpe), July, 1059

U

- Evaluation of immunoassay methods for the screening of cocaine metabolites in urine (Baugh, Allen, Liu, Langner, Fentress, Chadha, Cook, and Walia), Jan., 79
- Simultaneous gas chromatography/mass spectrometry assay of methadone and 2-ethyl-1,5dimethyl-3,3-diphenylpyrrolidine (EDDP) in urine (Baugh, Liu, and Walia), March, 548

V

Velocity

- Gunshot entrance wound abrasion ring width as a function of projectile diameter and velocity (Randall and Jaqua), Jan., 138
- Ventral arc—see Musculoskeletal system

Veterinary medicine

- Entrapment of a cat in a new-style pet food container (Clark and Sandusky), March, 615
- Video microscopy system
- Video microscopy system for teaching and casework (Rowe), July, 1213

Violence

- Application of forensic toxicology to the problem of domestic violence (Slade, Daniel, and Heisler), May, 708
- Misidentified political figures: an underappreciated danger (Silva, Leong, Weinstock, and Ferrari), July, 1170
- On the predictibility of violent behavior: considerations and guidelines (Palermo, Liska, Palermo, and Dal Forno), Sept., 1435

W

Witnesses

Are forsenic experts an endangered species? (Slap and Fessenden) May, 714

Wood

- Turpentine in arson analysis (Trimpe), July, 1059 Wound abrasion rings
- Gunshot entrance wound abrasion ring width as a function of projectile diameter and velocity (Randall and Jaqua), Jan., 138

Wound ballistics

- Detection of bone and bone-plus-bullet particles in backspatter from close-range shots to heads (Burnett), Nov., 1745
- External beveling of cranial gunshot entrance wounds (Peterson), Sept., 1592
- Finding of a bullet in the cervical column of a body hit by a train (Navarro, Cortes, Sanz, and Pellicer), March, 602
- Gunshot entrance wound abrasion ring width as

a function of projectile diameter and velocity (Randall and Jaqua), Jan., 138

- Interpretation of unusual wounds caused by firearms (Stone and Petty), May, 736
- Shots fired with silencers-a report on four cases and experimental testing (Missliwetz, Denk, and Wieser), Sept., 1387
- Simple histochemical technique for the identification of gunshot residue (Tschirhart, Noguchi, and Klatt), March, 543

Writing guides

Document examinations of handwriting with a straightedge or a writing guide (Morgan and Zilly), March, 470

Х

X-ray analysis

Detection of bone and bone-plus-bullet particles

in backspatter from close-range shots to heads (Burnett), Nov., 1787

- Identification of human remains by comparison of frontal sinus radiographs: a series of four cases (Marlin, Clark, and Standish), Nov., 1765
- Pitfalls in the diagnosis of drug smuggler's abdomen (Karhunen, Suoranta, Penttilä, and Pitakaranta), March, 397
- Radiographic demonstration of esophageal and tracheal fistulas at autopsy using a contrasting medium that vulcanizes at room temperature (Karhunen and Lalu), July, 1129
- Radiographic identification by mastoid sinus and arterial pattern (Rhine and Sperry), Jan., 272 Y

Yew

Fatal taxine poisoning from yew leaf ingestion (Sinn and Porterfield), March, 599